1 GOING TO BE HELD.

MR. GORDON: IF WE'RE MOVING OUTSIDE THE CONTEXT OF THE
TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER IN A CONTEMPT PROCEEDING --

THE COURT: -- MOVING BACKWARDS TO WHAT THEY DID JUST BEFORE THE PHONE CONFERENCE WAS HELD, THAT THEREFORE AFFECTED THE ABILITY OF THE COURT TO ACT ON WHAT NOVATEL WAS SEEKING.

MR. GORDON: I THINK --

THE COURT: IN OTHER WORDS, A PARTY MAKES A MOTION FOR A TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER BECAUSE THE COMPANY HAS ONLY ONE ASSET, AND THEY HAVE REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THAT ASSET IS GOING TO BE REMOVED FROM THE COUNTRY, TO TAKE AN EXTREME EXAMPLE, AND THE COMPANY WILL HAVE NO ABILITY TO SATISFY ITS OBLIGATIONS, AND THE COMPANY KNOWS THAT THEY'RE COMING IN AND MAKING THAT MOTION, AND TWO HOURS BEFORE, THEY REMOVE IT FROM -- FROM THE COUNTRY, CAN THE COURT TAKE ANY ACTION?

MR. GORDON: WELL, I WOULD MAKE TWO POINTS, YOUR HONOR.

THE FIRST IS THAT IF NOVATEL REALLY BELIEVED THAT THAT WAS THE

CASE, THEY COULD HAVE COME TO YOUR HONOR WITHOUT GIVING NOTICE,

AND THEY CHOSE NOT TO DO THAT.

THE SECOND POINT I WOULD MAKE IS, YES, I THINK THERE

ARE CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH YOUR HONOR CAN RESTORE THE STATUS

QUO ANTE, BUT IT CAN'T BE BY WAY OF A TEMPORARY RESTRAINING

ORDER; IT WOULD HAVE TO BE BY WAY OF A SUBSEQUENT ORDER.

THE COURT: BY WHAT I COULD DO RIGHT NOW.

MR. GORDON: IF YOUR HONOR --

THE COURT: AND THAT IS, THAT -- ORDER THAT THE SHARES

BE RESTORED.

MR. EARLY: YOUR HONOR --

MR. GORDON: YOUR HONOR, AGAIN, WE'VE GOT SOME NOTICE ISSUES HERE. IF WHAT WE'RE TALKING ABOUT NOW IS -- WE'RE NOT HERE ON A CONTEMPT PROCEEDING ON THIS TRO THAT WAS ISSUED TWO AND A HALF MONTHS AGO, BUT RATHER, WE'RE HERE TO -- TO DECIDE. WHETHER SOME NEW ORDER SHOULD BE ISSUED.

LET'S DO IT RIGHT, YOUR HONOR. THERE'S A VERY

IMPORTANT REASON WHY WE SHOULD DO IT -- FOLLOW PROCEDURE HERE.

AND THAT IS, THIS COURT DOESN'T HAVE JURISDICTION, AND I POINTED

THAT OUT IN MY PAPERS THREE MONTHS AGO, AND THERE'S STILL NOT

BEEN ANY REPLY FROM NOVATEL ON THIS. THE ONLY REASON THIS CASE

IS IN FEDERAL COURT IS BASED ON DIVERSITY JURISDICTION, AND YET

TEMPLETON AND PITCARIN, WHICH ARE THE TWO CORPORATIONS

CONTROLLED BY MR. BREEN AND MR. EASTON, THROUGH WHICH THESE

SHARES WERE OWNED, ARE DELAWARE CORPORATIONS, AS IS NOVATEL, AND

ICT, THE COMPANY THAT IS ON EVERYONE'S LIPS EVERY TIME WE WALK

INTO THIS COURTROOM, IS ALSO A DELAWARE CORPORATION.

ALL THREE OF THOSE CORPORATIONS, PITCARIN, TEMPLETON

AND ICT, ARE INDISPENSIBLE PARTIES TO THIS ACTION. AND WE

POINTED THAT OUT IN OUR PAPERS THREE MONTHS AGO, AND THERE'S

STILL BEEN NO RESPONSE TO THAT. AND WE ALSO GAVE YOUR HONOR THE

AUTHORITY THREE MONTHS AGO THAT IN AN INJUNCTIVE PROCEEDING LIKE

THIS, IT IS THE BURDEN OF THE MOVING PARTY TO SATISFY YOUR HONOR

THAT IT PROBABLY WILL SUCCEED ON THE JURISDICTIONAL ISSUES, AND THAT IF IT FAILS TO MEET THAT BURDEN, WE'VE GIVEN YOU THE NINTH CIRCUIT AUTHORITY ON THIS, IF YOUR HONOR DETERMINES THAT THERE ARE INDISPENSIBLE PARTIES THAT WOULD DESTROY DIVERSITY, YOUR HONOR MUST DISMISS THE ACTION.

NOW, IN THE SUPPLEMENTAL DECLARATION THAT MR. EARLY PROVIDED TO THE COURT DAY BEFORE YESTERDAY, I NOTICED IN REREADING IT HE'S ATTACHED A LETTER THAT HE FIRED OFF TO SOMEONE MENTIONING THAT HE WAS -- HE WAS GOING TO AMEND THE COMPLAINT TO BRING IN ADDITIONAL PARTIES; HE WAS GOING TO AMEND THE COMPLAINT TO BRING IN MR. PARKS. HE'S NEVER DONE IT, YOUR HONOR. AND THERE'S A GOOD REASON WHY HE HASN'T DONE IT: BECAUSE IT WILL HIGHLIGHT A JURISDICTIONAL PROBLEM THAT HE CANNOT SOLVE. AND THAT'S WHY WE'VE HEARD NOTHING FROM HIM ON THIS ISSUE. WE HAVE THREE INDISPENSIBLE PARTIES, ANY ONE OF WHOM WOULD DESTROY DIVERSITY JURISDICTION. THIS CASE SHOULD NOT PROCEED IN THIS COURT.

MR. EARLY: YOUR HONOR, THE LETTER DOESN'T SAY ANYTHING ABOUT BRINGING IN TEMPLETON, PITCARIN OR MR. PARKS. BUT IN ANY EVENT, THEY AREN'T PARTIES TO THIS ACTION. THIS PARTICULAR PROCEEDING IS OBVIOUSLY SOMEWHAT ANCILLARY TO THE WHOLE -- WHOLE PURPOSE OF THE ACTION, THAT IS, TO COLLECT ON THE NOTE. BUT NEVERTHELESS, THERE IS JURISDICTION AMONG THE PARTIES. THERE'S BEEN NO MOTION TO DISMISS FOR FAILURE TO JOIN INDISPENSIBLE PARTIES. I DON'T THINK THAT THAT MOTION WOULD SUCCEED, IF SUCH

A MOTION WERE BROUGHT, BECAUSE WE HAVE ALREADY IN PLACE IN ANY
EVENT A TRO. THE TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER DOES TWO THINGS:
IT SAYS, YOU BREEN AND EASTON AND YOUR AGENTS AND OFFICERS, OR
WHATEVER, WILL -- OR ATTORNEYS, WILL NOT CAUSE STOCK TO BE
ISSUED. AND IT SAYS: YOU BREEN AND EASTON AND YOUR ATTORNEYS,
AND OTHER PEOPLE ACTING ON YOUR BEHALF, WILL TURN OVER TO
NOVATEL ANY STOCK IN YOUR POSSESSION. THAT -- THAT ORDER IS.
ALREADY IN EFFECT. MR. PARKS HAS NOT OBEYED THAT ORDER, MR.
BREEN AND MR. EASTON HAVE NOT OBEYED THAT ORDER.

WHAT MR. GORDON SEEMS TO BE SAYING TODAY IS: YOUR HONOR, IT'S OKAY FOR MY CLIENT TO VIOLATE A TRO, AN ORDER ENTERED BY THIS COURT, BECAUSE WE THINK THAT THERE'S PROBABLY NO JURISDICTION, SO WE CAN GET AWAY WITH THAT. AND I DON'T THINK THAT THAT IS THE RULE. IN FACT, WE HAVE CITED SOME AUTHORITY WHICH SAYS, EVEN IF THE COURT IS WRONG IN ENTERING THE TRO, EVEN IF THE COURT HAS NO JURISDICTION, THAT DOES NOT -- IS NOT A DEFENSE TO AN APPLICATION FOR OR SANCTIONS FOR VIOLATION OF A -- OF AN ORDER -- OF A TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER ISSUED BY THE COURT.

SO I THINK THAT THE LAW IS CLEAR, AND I THINK THE

POLICY BEHIND IT IS CLEAR, THAT YOU CAN'T DISOBEY A COURT ORDER

BECAUSE YOU THINK MAYBE I'LL BE ABLE TO PROVE AT SOME LATER

POINT THAT THERE IS A JURISDICTIONAL DEFECT, OR THAT THERE IS

SOME -- PARTICULARLY IN THIS TYPE OF SITUATION, WHERE IT'S

MISJOINDER OF SOME OTHER PARTIES, ALLEGEDLY.

THE OTHER POINT THAT I'D LIKE TO BRING OUT IS THAT
THERE WERE TWO MISSTATEMENTS MADE AT THE HEARING ON THE TRO
ITSELF THAT WERE USED AS ARGUMENTS AGAINST -- RATHER, ONE
MISSTATEMENT THAT WAS USED AS AN ARGUMENT AGAINST GRANTING THIS
TRO, AND THAT WAS A STATEMENT BY MR. BABBITS, THE ATTORNEY FOR
MR. BREEN AND EASTON. ONE OF HIS PRINCIPAL ARGUMENTS AGAINST
ENTERING THE TRO WAS THAT THERE WERE OTHER SHAREHOLDERS OUT
THERE WHO HAD BEEN OFFERED THESE 10,000 SHARES OF STOCK. THAT
IS THE STOCK ISSUANCE OFFER THAT SUPPOSEDLY HAD BEEN RESCINDED
JUST NINE MINUTES BEFORE THE COURT HEARING. MR. -- MR. BABBITS
ON BEHALF OF MR. BREEN AND EASTON USED WHAT SUPPOSEDLY WAS A
CANCELED OFFER TO OTHER SHAREHOLDERS FOR THEIR STOCK AS AN
ARGUMENT AGAINST ENTERING THIS TRO.

SO EITHER MR. BABBITS WAS MISINFORMED BY HIS CLIENTS, WHO WERE ON THE PHONE DURING THAT CONFERENCE, AND WHO SAID NOTHING, OR THE ACTUAL RESCISSION OF THAT 10,000 SHARES, AND THE TRANSFER OF THE 200 SHARES TO MR. PARKS, DIDN'T EVEN INCUR AT THAT POINT, OR HAD NOT OCCURRED.

AND I SUSPECT THAT, GIVEN THE INFORMATION IN THE

TESTIMONY FROM MR. BREEN AND MR. EASTON, THAT THERE ISN'T ANY
WAY BY CLEARLY CONVINCING EVIDENCE I COULD ESTABLISH THAT -
THAT -- THAT THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS' MEETING DID NOT CONCLUDE

NINE MINUTES BEFORE THE START OF THE TRO HEARING. I DON'T THINK

I CAN ESTABLISH THAT BY CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE. BUT IF

YOU -- IF YOU ASSUME THAT THAT HAPPENED, THAT THOSE ACTIONS TOOK

R

- 1 BREEN AND EASTON, AND CERTAINLY AN AGENT --
- 2 MR. GORDON: MAY I INTERJECT AT SOME POINT, YOUR HONOR?
- THE COURT: JUST A MOMENT. I HEARD YOU OUT.
 - MR. GORDON: I'M SORRY.
- 5 MR. EARLY: CERTAINLY HE HAS AN OBLIGATION, AS DO MR.
- 6 BREEN AND MR. EASTON, TO OBEY THAT ORDER REQUIRING A TRANSFER OF
- 7 THOSE SHARES TO NOVATEL FINANCE, EVEN ASSUMING THAT THE TRANSFER
- 8 WAS EFFECTED PRIOR TO THE -- TO THE HEARING. AND I DON'T THINK
- 9 THAT IS CLEAR.
- 10 THE COURT: WHO EFFECTED -- WHO EFFECTED THE TRANSFER?
- 11 WAS IT BREEN OR EASTON OR WAS IT SOME CORPORATE ENTITY?
- MR. EARLY: WELL, I THINK, YOUR HONOR, THAT -- THAT
- 13 | THERE'S -- THERE'S A NUMBER OF ASPECTS TO THAT. THE ACTUAL
- 14 PHYSICAL TRANSFER OF SHARES AND THE SIGNING OF DOCUMENTS
- 15 | CERTAINLY WAS ACCOMPLISHED BY MR. BREEN AND MR. EASTON. AND
- 16 | THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT -- THAT THEY CAN BE AFFECTED BY THE
- 17 | COURT'S ORDER, AND IN FACT, IN THE JULY 1ST HEARING, YOU
- 18 DIRECTED THEM SPECIFICALLY IN THEIR CAPACITIES AS INDIVIDUALS,
- 19 DIRECTORS OR ANY -- OFFICERS, OR ANY CAPACITY, NOT TO DO -- NOT
- 20 TO CAUSE THE ISSUANCE OF STOCK, AND TO -- AND TO TAKE ACTION OR
- 21 | REFRAIN FROM TAKING ANY ACTION THAT WOULD CAUSE THAT TO HAPPEN.
- 22 AND EVEN ASSUMING THAT ALL OF THESE EVENTS THAT -- THAT
- THE TYPED-UP BOARD MEETINGS, AND THE TYPED-UP SHARE CERTIFICATE,
- 24 AND STICKING IT IN AN ENVELOPE, HAD ALL OCCURRED PRIOR TO THE
- 25 | TIME THAT THIS COURT HEARD THIS MATTER, THE SHARES HADN'T EVEN

- 1 GONE OUT THE DOOR, MR. PARKS HADN'T RECEIVED THEM, YOU KNOW, AND
- 2 THERE IS AN ORDER AT THAT TIME, AFTER THAT HEARING, SAYING, "IF
- 3 YOU'VE GOT THOSE THINGS, OR IF YOUR AGENTS HAVE THEM, YOU'RE
- 4 TO -- YOU'RE TO TURN THEM OVER." AND THAT HAS BEEN IGNORED.
- 5 | MR. PARKS' RESPONSE IS, "WELL, WAIT, I'M NOT ACTING AS THE AGENT
- 6 FOR MR. BREEN AND MR. EASTON. IT'S TRUE I WAS THEIR ATTORNEY A
- 7 | FEW HOURS BEFORE THE TRO HEARING, AND I CAN REFUSE TO ANSWER .
- 8 | QUESTIONS ABOUT WHAT I TALKED TO THEM ABOUT, BECAUSE I WAS THEIR
- 9 ATTORNEY, BUT NOW I'M THE -- I'M THE CREDITOR, I HAVE NOTHING TO
- 10 DO WITH THEM, YOU CAN'T GET ME, I'M WEARING A DIFFERENT HAT.
- 11 THE COURT HAS NO POWER TO TOUCH ME IF I CHANGE HATS. AND THAT
- 12 | CLEARLY IS NOT THE LAW.
- THE COURT: WELL, BUT THE COURT SURELY HAS JURISDICTION
- 14 OVER BREEN AND EASTON.
- MR. EARLY: IT -- IT CERTAINLY DOES, YOUR HONOR.
- 16 MR. GORDON: THE COURT DOES HAVE JURISDICTION OVER
- 17 BREEN AND EASTON. IT DOES NOT HAVE JURISDICTION OVER TEMPLETON,
- 18 | PITCARIN OR ICT, NOR WILL IT HAVE JURISDICTION OVER THIS ACTION
- 19 ONCE YOUR HONOR INQUIRES: ARE THEY IN INDISPENSIBLE PARTIES?
- 20 AND CLEARLY THEY ARE. YOUR HONOR'S ORDERS ARE ORDERING THEM TO
- 21 DO THINGS. THE VERY RELIEF THAT --
- THE COURT: WELL, HAVE YOU MOVED TO DISMISS? I GUESS
- 23 YOU'RE JUST REPRESENTING MR. PARKS NOW.
- MR. GORDON: WE'RE NOT EVEN A PARTY YET. AND IF I
- 25 | COULD JUST CORRECT WHAT MR. EARLY SAID ABOUT HIS OWN LETTER,

- HE'S WRONG. THE LETTER THAT HE ATTACHED TO THE COURT SAID THAT

 "WE ARE PREPARED TO PROCEED, IF NECESSARY, WITH OUR PRELIMINARY

 INJUNCTION MOTION AND APPLICATION FOR CONTEMPT SANCTIONS AND OUR

 MOTION TO AMEND TO INCLUDE MR. PARKS AS A DEFENDANT."
 - MR. EARLY: NOT TEMPLETON AND PITCARIN.

- MR. GORDON: WELL, HE SAID IT DIDN'T MENTION PARKS, AND HE'S WRONG.
 - MR. EARLY: I'M SORRY. I MISSPOKE, YOUR HONOR.
 - MR. GORDON: AND THE REASON HE HASN'T MADE THAT MOTION, YOUR HONOR, IS IT'S VERY CONVENIENT TO HAVE MR. PARKS SITTING HERE OUT HERE IN LIMBO, WITH NOT SO MUCH AS A CLAIM FOR RELIEF ASSERTED AGAINST HIM. MR. EARLY IS ASKING NOW FOR THE COURT TO JUDGE THIS MATTER, FINALLY, TO ORDER MR. BREEN -- MR. PARKS TO RETURN THESE SHARES, WHICH NECESSARILY ENTAILS A RESCISSION, AND IF WE'RE GOING TO HAVE A RESCISSION HERE, YOUR HONOR, YOU CAN'T HAVE ONLY ONE PARTY TO A RESCISSION ACTION, YOU'VE GOT TO HAVE THE OTHER SIDE OF THE RESCISSION ACTION. AND THE OTHER SIDE OF THIS TRANSACTION IS ICT, WHICH IS A DELAWARE CORPORATION, SO THERE'S NO JURISDICTION.
 - THE COURT: WHO SIGNED -- WHO SIGNED THE -- OR WHO WERE PARTIES TO THE RESOLUTION?
- MR. EARLY: THE RESOLUTION WAS SIGNED BY MR. BREEN AND MR. EASTON.
 - MR. GORDON: AS DIRECTORS OF ICT.
 - MR. EARLY: RIGHT. THEY WERE SIGNED BY MR. BREEN AND

1 MR. EASTON.

THE COURT: WELL, YOU CAN MAKE ALL THE NICE ARGUMENTS

YOU WANT TO, AND ALL THE -- THE -- YOU KNOW, THE DOT-THE-I'S,

CROSS-THE-T'S ARGUMENTS, THE REALITY IS THAT SOMETHING SLEAZY

WENT ON HERE, AND THE SLEAZINESS WAS THAT MR. PARKS AS AN

ATTORNEY TOOK TRANSFER OF STOCK WHEN IT WAS VERY CLEAR THAT THAT

WOULD HAVE AN IMPACT UPON A PROCEEDING THAT THE COURT WAS JUST.

ABOUT TO EMBARK UPON. I'M GOING TO ISSUE AN ORDER, AND I WANT

YOU TO PREPARE IT --

MR. GORDON: YOUR HONOR --

THE COURT: -- THAT WILL -- JUST A MINUTE -- THAT WILL ORDER THAT MR. BREEN AND MR. EASTON, BOTH OF WHOM, INDIVIDUALLY AND THROUGH THEIR ATTORNEY IN THAT PHONE CONFERENCE MISLED THE COURT AS TO THE STATE OF AFFAIRS WITH RESPECT TO THAT STOCK, RESCIND THE ACTIONS THAT THEY TOOK TRANSFERRING THAT STOCK. AND THAT IS ESSENTIALLY WHERE WE WILL COME BACK, TO WHERE WE SHOULD BE. AND I DON'T HAVE TO HAVE MR. PARKS HERE, I DON'T HAVE TO HAVE ICT, I'VE GOT BREEN AND EASTON, AND WITHOUT THEM, THAT ACTION BY THE BOARD IS A NULLITY.

DO YOU UNDERSTAND?

MR. GORDON: YOUR HONOR, LET ME ADDRESS TWO THINGS.

THE COURT: THERE'S MORE THAN ONE WAY -- IT'S OVER -THERE'S MORE THAN ONE WAY TO GET SLEAZY, AND WHAT HAPPENED HERE
WAS SLEAZY.

MR. GORDON: YOUR HONOR, MAY I PLEASE --

^

1	THE COURT: NO.
2	MR. GORDON: ADDRESS THE COURT ON THIS ISSUE?
3	THE COURT: I'VE HEARD YOU AD NAUSEAM.
4	OKAY. WOULD YOU PREPARE THE ORDER.
5	MR. EARLY: YES, YOUR HONOR.
6	THE COURT: AND THEN WHEN YOU CAN WORK OUT THE REST OF
7	THESE DETAILS, LET ME KNOW. OR OTHER PROPOSALS OR WHATEVER.
8	BUT THAT'S HOW WE'RE GOING TO DO IT.
9	MR. EARLY: THANK YOU, YOUR HONOR.
10	MR. GORDON: YOUR HONOR, JUST SO THAT I CAN CONFIRM
11	WHAT THE COURT'S ORDER IS
12	THE COURT: THE COURT'S ORDER DOESN'T GO TO YOUR CLIENT
13	AT ALL.
14	MR. GORDON: SO
15	THE COURT: ALTHOUGH HE CERTAINLY WILL BE IMPACTED BY
16	IT. OKAY.
17	MR. GORDON: YOUR HONOR, THEN THE CONTEMPT IS
18	DISCHARGED?
19	THE COURT: CONTEMPT IS DISCHARGED.
20	MR. GORDON: THANK YOU.
21	MR. EARLY: THANK YOU, YOUR HONOR.
22	(PROCEEDINGS ADJOURNED)
23	
24	

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I, RAYMOND LINKERMAN, THE UNDERSIGNED OFFICIAL REPORTER OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, 450 GOLDEN GATE AVENUE, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, DO HEREBY CERTIFY:

THAT THE FOREGOING TRANSCRIPT, PAGES NUMBERED

THROUGH S INCLUSIVE, CONSTITUTE A TRUE, FULL

AND CORRECT TRANSCRIPT OF MY SHORTHAND NOTES TAKEN AS

SUCH OFFICIAL REPORTER OF THE PROCEEDINGS HEREINBEFORE

ENTITLED, AND REDUCED TO TYPEWRITING TO THE BEST OF MY

ABILITY.

RAYMOND LINKERMAN

Brian J. Friedman (#102685) FRIEDMAN & FRIEDMAN 10866 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1200 Los Angeles, CA 90024-4303 (213) 474-9422

Attorneys for Plaintiff, TODD A. PITTS

JUN 1 2 1991 ALD W. DICKINSON, Clerk

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FOR THE COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

TODD A. PITTS, an Individual,

Plaintiff.

ROMULUS CORPORATION, a Nevada Corporation, also known as

15 ROMULUS ENGINEERING

CORPORATION; ROMULUS

16 CORPORATION, a Delaware

Corporation; ROMULUS

CORPORATION, a Delaware

Corporation and THE EASTON

CORPORATION, a Delaware

Corporation dba ROMULUS

ENGINEERING, a partnership; ROMULUS ENGINEERING INC., a

Delaware Corporation; QUENTIN

L. BREEN, an Individual; DANIEL

PARKS, an Individual; DOES 1-

50, Inclusive,

Defendants.

933210 CASE NO.

COMPLAINT FOR

- 1) BREACH OF ORAL CONTRACT;
- 2) BREACH OF WRITTEN CONTRACT;
- 3) BAD FAITH DENIAL OF CONTRACT EXISTENCE;
- 4) FRAUD;
- 5) INTENTIONAL MISREPRESENTATION;
- 6) NEGLIGENT MISREPRESENTATION;
- 7) COMMON COUNTS;
- 8) UNJUST ENRICHMENT;
- 9) BREACH OF THE COVENANT OF GOOD FAITH AND FAIR DEALING; AND
- 10) CONSTRUCTIVE TRUST.

Plaintiff, TODD A. PITTS, alleges as follows:

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

Plaintiff, TODD A. PITTS (hereinafter referred to as "TODD"), is an individual who is presently a resident of the State of Virginia.

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2. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that Defendant, ROMULUS CORPORATION, a Delaware Corporation ("RC" hereinafter), was, at the time of the acts herein complained of, a corporation doing business in the City of San Francisco, County of San Francisco, State of California. TODD is further informed and believes and thereupon alleges that RC is or was at the time of the acts herein complained of, the 100% owner of REC and REI.

- alleges that Defendant, ROMULUS CORPORATION was, at the time of the acts herein complained of, a Nevada Corporation, with its principal place of business in the City of San Francisco, County of San Francisco, State of California. TODD is also informed and believes and thereupon alleges that during the time of the acts complained of herein, ROMULUS CORPORATION was also known as Romulus Engineering Corporation. (When utilized herein, all references to Romulus Corporation, a Nevada Corporation aka Romulus Engineering Corporation shall be "REC".) TODD is further informed and believes and thereupon alleges that REC is or was at the time of the occurrences complained of herein, owned 100% by RC.
- 4. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that Defendant, THE EASTON CORPORATION, a Delaware Corporation ("TEC" hereinafter), was, at the time of the acts herein complained of, a business entity engaged in business in the City of San Francisco, County of San Francisco, State of California. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that TEC was owned either in whole, in part or beneficially by

Anthony Easton.

- 5. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that at some time before the time of the acts complained of in this Complaint, RC and TEC formed a partnership entitled Romulus Engineering ("RE" hereinafter) which had its principal place of business in the City of San Francisco, County of San Francisco, State of California.
- 6. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that Defendant, ROMULUS ENGINEERING, INC., a Delaware corporation ("REI" hereinafter), has or had at the time of the acts complained of herein, its principal place of business in the City of San Francisco, County of San Francisco, State of California and that REI is in some manner or form a successor to RE. TODD is further informed and believes and thereupon alleges that REI is owned 100% by RC.
- 7. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that although REC was formed for the purpose of engaing in the paging opportunity, in reality, no distinction of entites existed between REC and REI and/or RE.
- 8. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that Defendant, QUENTIN L. BREEN, ("BREEN" hereinafter) at all times herein relevant, was acting in his capacity as a director, officer and majority shareholder of RC, REI, and RE. TODD is further informed and believes and thereupon alleges that at the time of the occurrence of the activities complained of herein, BREEN had his principal place of business in the City of Francisco, County of San Francisco, State of California. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that BREEN is the

owner of RC either in whole, in part or beneficially.

- 9. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that Defendant, DANIEL PARKS, ("PARKS" hereinafter) was at the time of the occurrence of the acts complained of herein, an individual who was an agent and representative of one or more of the Defendant individuals and/or entities and acted in that representative capacity.
- 10. Prior to moving to Virginia, TODD resided in the County of San Francisco, State of California and was referred to by RE and/or REI as the Chief Operating Officer of RE and/or REI. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that he was never elected to such a position and never held such a position on the Board of Directors of either entity. During the time that TODD was so employed, his employment was based in the County of San Francisco, State of California.
- 11. The true names and capacities, whether individual, corporate, associate or otherwise, of Defendants Does 1-50, inclusive, are presently unknown to TODD who therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names. TODD is informed and believes, and on information and belief alleges, that each of the defendants designated herein as a fictitiously named defendant is, in some way, manner or form responsible for the acts, events and happenings hereinafter alleged and referred to, and that each of the defendants in some way, manner or form, and to some extent, caused detriment, damage and injury to TODD as hereinafter alleged. At such time as TODD ascertains the precise basis for liability and the true names and capacities of any said fictitiously named defendants, TODD will seek leave to amend this

Complaint by setting forth the same, along with the appropriate allegations. Wherever appearing in this Complaint, each and every reference to "Defendants" is intended to be an shall be a reference to all defendants in this action and to each of them, including all fictitiously named defendants.

12. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that at all times material hereto, Defendants, and each of them, were and now are, either the agents or principals of each of the other Defendants, and of each other, and in such capacity or capacities participated in the acts and conduct herein and have incurred liability therefore.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 13. RE and REI are, or were at the time of the acts complained of herein, in the business of soliciting individuals and entities to submit applications to the Federal Communications Commission ("FCC" hereinafter) for various communications licenses as well as filing applications for cellular telephone licenses which had previously been solicited.
- 14. REC is, or was at the time of the acts complained of herein, formed to carry out the same activities as REI and RC allegedly to take advantage of a licensing opportunity through the FCC for a nationwide 900 mhz paging license.
- alleges that REC, RC and REI are closely held corporations as that term is generally used. These entities were and still are run as if they were a joint venture or a sole proprietorship of BREEN or other entities controlled directly by BREEN and should be treated at law as such.

16. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that at all times material to this Complaint BREEN was a director, officer or majority or beneficial shareholder of RC, REC and REI.

- In his employment, TODD was hired initially as a project manager to manage the staff involved in cellular filings with the FCC and processing all documentation on those applications. Thereafter, in or about October 1988, TODD-was promoted to the position of director of client services and, in addition to his previous responsibilities, TODD dealt directly with the clients of Defendants informing them of the status of their application filings with the FCC. In or about December, 1988, TODD was again promoted to the position of Chief Operating Officer where, in addition to his previous duties, TODD took over responsibility for supervising the entire organization. At all times thereafter up and until TODD terminated his employment with RE by letter of resignation dated June 8, 1989, TODD remained in his position as Chief Operating Officer of RE and/or REI.
- 18. In or about April, 1989, TODD became aware of an FCC licensing opportunity for the granting of a 900 mhz paging license throughout the United States (the "paging opportunity").
- 19. At the time that TODD learned of the paging opportunity BREEN was out of the Country and was not reachable by TODD. Knowing that if Defendants' were to participate in the paging opportunity it required immediate action, TODD took the information he had gathered to PARKS. TODD took this information to PARKS because he had been told by BREEN prior to BREEN going

out of the Country, that TODD was to go to PARKS with any matters that needed attention in BREEN's absence.

- 20. Over the succeeding days, TODD and PARKS had several conversations about the paging opportunity including discussions of whether Defendants would be interested in entering into and exploiting the paging opportunity. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that PARKS transmitted much of the information TODD gave to PARKS to Anthony Easton who in turn had one or more conversations with BREEN while BREEN was in China. At various times in their discussions, PARKS told TODD that Defendants were not interested in pursuing the paging opportunity.
- On or about April 27, 1989, TODD had gathered additional information which made the paging opportunity look more attractive for Defendants' entry into that business. Accordingly, on April 27, 1989, PARKS, TODD and Anthony Easton met to again discuss Defendants' entry into the paging opportunity. At that time, it was decided that because of the profit potential of the paging opportunity, Defendants would enter into the paging opportunity. It was also decided that TODD would be compensated by Defendants wholly separate from his compensation for his other duties with RE and/or REI for bringing the paging opportunity to Defendants' attention and for engaging in various tasks to organize and supervise functions of the paging opportunity. TODD, and PARKS, on behalf of Defendants, agreed that Defendants would compensate TODD at the rate of ten percent (10%) of all money received from non-previously existing clients of Defendants who purchased paging applications from

Defendants through the paging opportunity plus one percent (1%) of all money received from all clients who purchased applications from Defendants in the paging opportunity.

- 22. During the course of this April 27, 1989 meeting, PARKS on behalf of Defendants, TODD and Anthony Easton discussed various steps that were necessary to be undertaken in order to meet the FCC filing date of May 17 through 19, 1989. At that time, PARKS, on behalf of Defendants, and TODD outlined those steps to be taken in the days immediately following including, but not limited to:
- a. hiring FCC counsel to assist in filing the paging applications;
- b. contacting various newsletter writers in order to market the paging opportunity to clients and potential clients;
- c. sending out a mailing to all existing clients of Defendants in order to interest them in the paging opportunity;
- d. hiring salespeople to market the paging opportunity to potential and existing clients of Defendants; and
- e. establishing pricing for the paging applications based upon information TODD had gathered from competitors of Defendants.
- 23. At the conclusion of the April 27, 1989 meeting, PARKS on behalf of Defendants drafted a written agreement between Defendants and TODD setting forth the compensation that TODD was to receive for his efforts in the paging opportunity. A copy of that agreement is attached hereto as Exhibit "A".

- a. TODD did engage in conversations directed towards interviewing and hiring FCC counsel to assist in filing the paging applications;
- b. TODD did contact various newsletter writers in order to market the paging opportunity to clients and potential clients;
- c. TODD did begin drafting a mailing to be sent to all existing clients of Defendants in order to interest them in the paging opportunity;
- d. TODD did begin talking to salespeople to hire to market the paging opportunity to potential and existing clients of Defendants; and
- e. TODD did talk to engineers about the specifics of preparing the paging application.
- 25. On or about April 29, 1989, TODD, as Chief
 Operating Officer of RE and/or REI and pursuant to his duties
 under the April 27 Agreement, sent a mailing on behalf of
 Defendants to all of the previous clients of Defendants alerting
 them of the paging opportunity and requesting them to participate
 in the paging opportunity. (A copy of that letter is attached
 hereto as Exhibit "B".)
- 26. On or about May 1, 1989, BREEN returned from his vacation out of the Country and affirmed the written agreement between Defendants and TODD by affixing his signature to Exhibit

"A".

27. On or about May 3, 1989, TODD, as Chief Operating Officer of RE and/or REI and pursuant to his duties under the April 27 Agreement, sent a second mailing on behalf of Defendants to all individuals who had requested information from Defendants on the paging opportunity. TODD is informed and believes that this letter continued to be sent out to individuals after the May 3, 1989 date. (A copy of that letter is attached hereto as Exhibit "C".)

- 28. On, or about May 5, 1989, TODD, as Chief Operating Officer of RE and/or REI and pursuant to his agreement with Defendants, sent a third mailing to clients of Defendants and individuals who had expressed an interest in participating in the paging opportunity. (A copy of that mailing is attached hereto as Exhibit "D".)
- 29. Between April 28, 1989 and May 16, 1989, TODD performed those duties required of him to be performed under the written and oral agreement entered into between TODD and Defendants, specifically:
- a. TODD organized the initial marketing of the paging opportunity for Defendants;
- b. TODD handled many of the incoming sales calls for Defendants;
- c. TODD supervised the sales department in the solicitation of clients for the paging opportunity;
- d. TODD participated in the process of locating FCC counsel to represent Defendants; and
 - e. TODD established initial operating procedures

for Defendants' staff.

30. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that at the conclusion of the paging opportunity, Defendants had sold \$2,711,580.00 worth of applications to individuals who had not previously been clients of Defendants and \$1,450,000.00 worth of applications to individuals who had previously been clients of Defendants for a total of \$4,161,580.00 in paging applications sold by Defendants as a result of TODD's efforts.

- 31. On or about June 6, 1989, TODD was presented with a check in the amount of \$20,980.00 which he was told by Defendants represented his commission for those clients to whom he had personally sold paging applications. Subsequently, an additional check in the amount of \$1,450.00 was presented to TODD on June 7, 1989 representing what Defendants said was the remaining portion of the amounts owing to TODD. A copy of those two checks is attached hereto as Exhibit "E". TODD was never told that these checks represented his payment under the April 27, 1988 agreement, nor did he ever believe that such was the case.
- 32. TODD is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that other individuals associated with the paging opportunity had compensation arrangements similar to that arrangement made by Defendants with TODD. TODD is further informed and believes and thereupon alleges that any money paid to those individuals under their compensation agreement was paid at some time on or before July 1, 1989.
 - 33. REC, RC and REI were at all times herein mentioned

the alter-ego of BREEN and there exists and at all times herein mentioned has existed, a unity of interest and ownership between such Defendants such that any separateness has ceased to exist in that BREEN used assets of REC, RC and REI for his personal uses, or the uses of other entities owned by him, has caused assets of those entities to be transferred to him or other entities controlled by him without adequate consideration and withdrew funds from those entities' bank accounts for his personal use or the use of other entities controlled by him.

34. REC, RC and REI were at all times herein mentioned controlled, dominated, and operated BREEN as his individual business and alter-ego in that the activities and business of those entities were carried out without the holding of directors or shareholders meetings, without records or minutes of any corporate proceedings and BREEN entered into personal transactions with those entities without the approval of the directors or shareholders.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (Breach of Oral Contract) (Against RE, REC, RC, REI, BREEN)

- 35. TODD incorporates by this reference paragraphs 1 through 34 of this Complaint as though set forth in full herein.
- 36. On April 27, 1989, TODD and Defendants, through their agent, PARKS, orally agreed that TODD would be entitled to consideration in the amount of ten percent (10%) of non-previously existing clients of Defendants who purchased paging applications and one percent (1%) of all individuals who purchased paging applications from Defendants.
 - 37. On or about July 1, 1989, Defendants breached this